

Table 2.4. **Exports per Capita, China, India and Japan, 1850-1995**
(\$)

| | China (at current prices & exchange rates) | India | Japan | China (at 1990 prices & exchange rates) | India | Japan |
|------|---|-------|----------|--|-------|----------|
| 1850 | 0.12 | 0.36 | 0.00 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1870 | 0.28 | 1.01 | 0.44 | 2.67 | 13.70 | n.a. |
| 1890 | 0.33 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 3.18 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1913 | 0.70 | 2.49 | 6.10 | 6.57 | 31.22 | 32.59 |
| 1929 | 1.36 | 3.39 | 15.32 | 8.80 | 24.64 | 68.67 |
| 1950 | 1.01 | 3.18 | 9.95 | 4.57 | 15.29 | 42.34 |
| 1973 | 6.60 | 5.00 | 341.00 | 13.61 | 16.69 | 875.25 |
| 1995 | 123.50 | 33.57 | 3 528.84 | 99.02 | 37.63 | 2 455.93 |

Source: China from Appendix E. India and Japan from W.A. Lewis in Grassman and Lundberg (1981), p. 49, Maddison (1995a), pp. 235 and 237, and IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

Table 2.5. **Structure of Chinese GDP in 1933 Prices, 1890-1952**
(percentages of total GDP)

| | 1890 | 1913 | 1933 | 1952 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Farming, Fishery & Forestry | 68.5 | 67.0 | 64.0 | 55.7 |
| Handicrafts | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Modern Manufacturing | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 |
| Mining | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| Electricity | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Construction | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| Traditional Transport & Comm. | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Modern Transport & Comm. | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| Trade | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.3 |
| Government | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | |
| Finance | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | { 10.4 |
| Personal Services | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | |
| Residential Services | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | |
| GDP | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Table C.1.